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Leaves of European mountain ash (*Sorbus aucuparia*) showing typical chlorotic mottling symptoms caused by infection with European mountain ash ringspot-associated virus (EMARAV). Image courtesy Professor Dr Hans-Peter Muehlbach, Department of Molecular Phytopathology and Genetics, University of Hamburg, Germany. See the paper by Mielke & Muehlbach in this issue, pp. 1337–1346.

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